

Knowledge Organiser: Ancient Civilisations

Definitions	
Diversity	A range of different things.
Social	Relating to society.
Cultural	Relating to the ideas, customs and social behaviour of a society.
Ethnic	Relating to a population subgroup with a common national or cultural tradition.
Artefacts	An object made by a human being, typically one of cultural or historical interest.
Democracy	Control of an organisation or group by the majority of its members.
Era	A long and distinct period of history.
Philosophy	Study of some of the most basic questions about human life.

Important Figures	
Archimedes	One of the greatest scientists in Ancient Greece.
Socrates	One of the founders of western philosophy.
Alexander the Great	Considered one of the greatest warriors of all time.
Khufu (Pharaoh)	2 nd Pharaoh. Responsible for the building of the Great Pyramid of Giza.
Tutankhamun (Pharaoh)	Second youngest Pharaoh, ruling from the age of 9-18.

Timeline	
3500 BC	Early settlers in the Nile valley.
3100 BC	Hieroglyphic script developed.
2700 BC	First stone pyramid built.
2600 BC	Pyramids of Giza built.
1400 BC	Tutankhamun became Pharaoh.
1200 BC	The Trojan war.
776 BC	The first Olympic games were staged.
146 BC	Greece became part of the Roman empire.



Egypt is a country in the continent Africa.

Greece is a country in the continent Europe.

